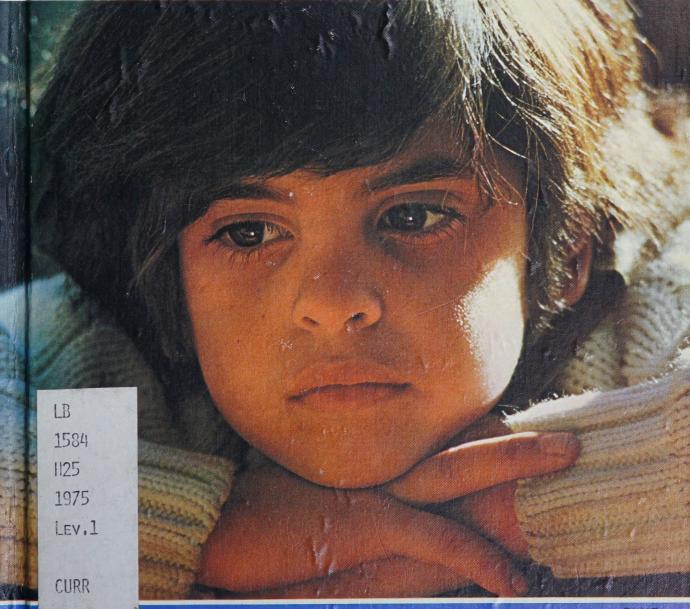


## THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

CONCEPTS AND VALUES

#### SECOND EDITION



HARCOURT BRACE JOVANOVICH



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## THE SOCIAL SCIENCES CONCEPTS AND VALUES



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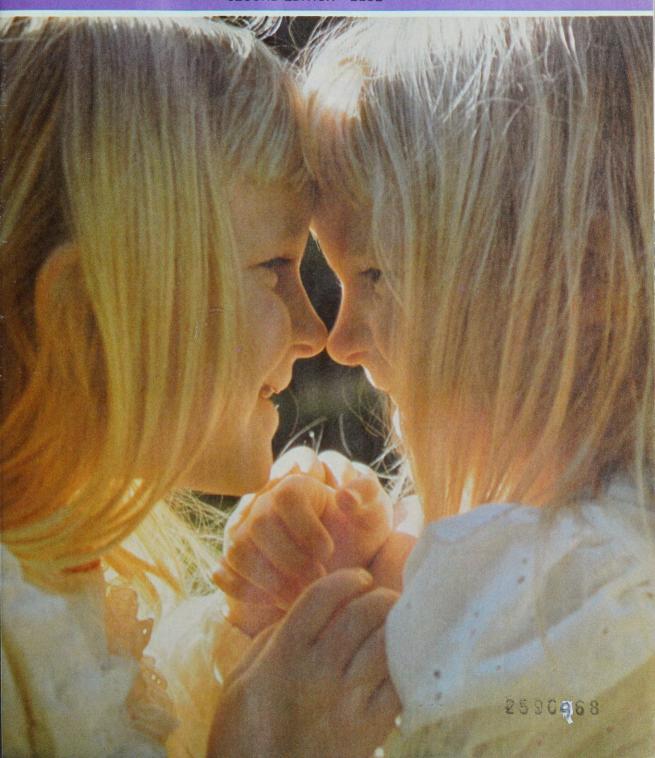
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CONCEPTS AND VALUES

SECOND EDITION BLUE



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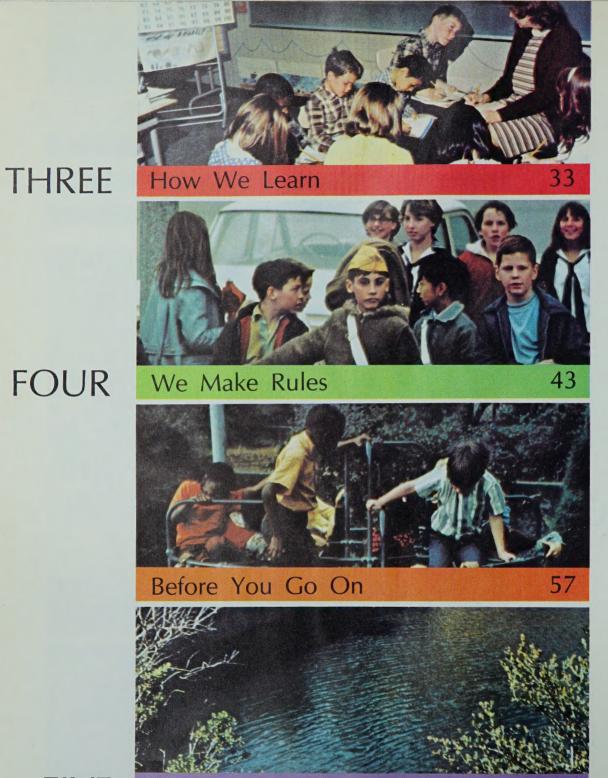
## **CONTENTS**



ONE



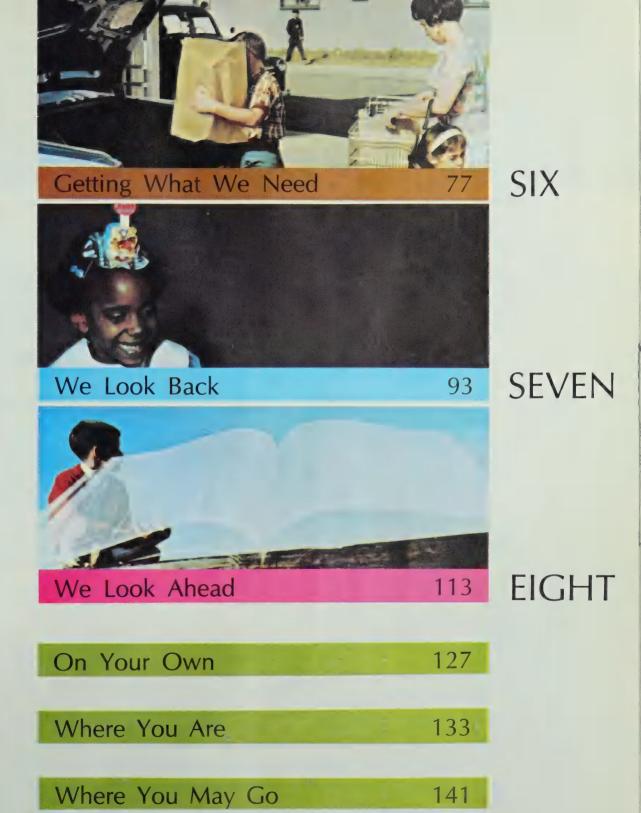
TWO



FIVE

What We Need

63



.



## TO YOU

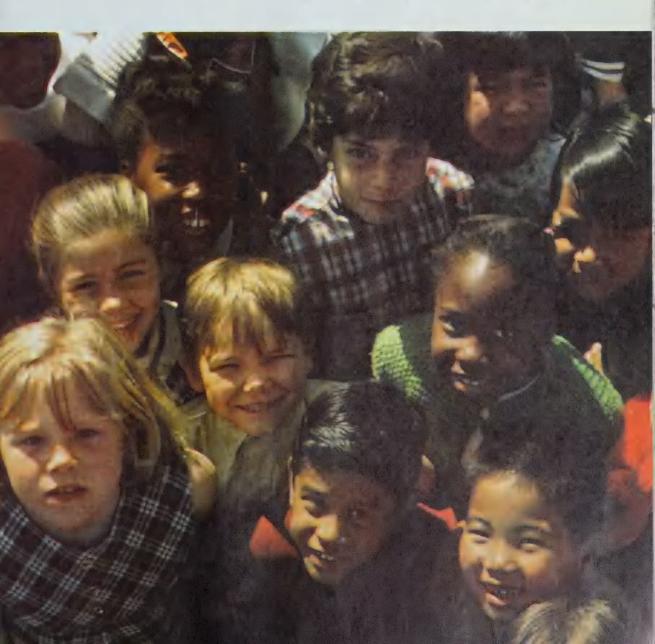
This book is about you, your families, and your friends.

It is about the rules you follow, what you need, and how others help you.

This book is about how you work and play. This book is for you.

# UNITONE

We Look at Ourselves





In what ways are they alike?



In what ways are they alike?





This is Dan when he was a baby.

This is Dan now.

In what ways is he different?





This is Sue when she was a baby.

This is Sue now.

In what ways is she the same?

## FINDOUT

What are they doing?
What do they find out?
Will they all be the same?





What are they doing now? What do they find out? Will they all be the same?



Here are Sue and Paul.
How are they alike?
How are they different?



Here are Kathy and Harry.

How are they alike?

How are they different?







Kathy

Ann

Sue

How are they all alike? How are they different?

Paul

Harry

Bill







### FINDOUT

What do you look like?





Draw a picture that shows how you look.



Look at these two pictures.

In what ways are they alike?

How are they different?





## THE BIG IDEA

What are these children doing?











How are you like them?

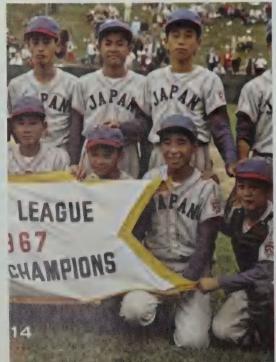
How are you different?



## THE BIG IDEA



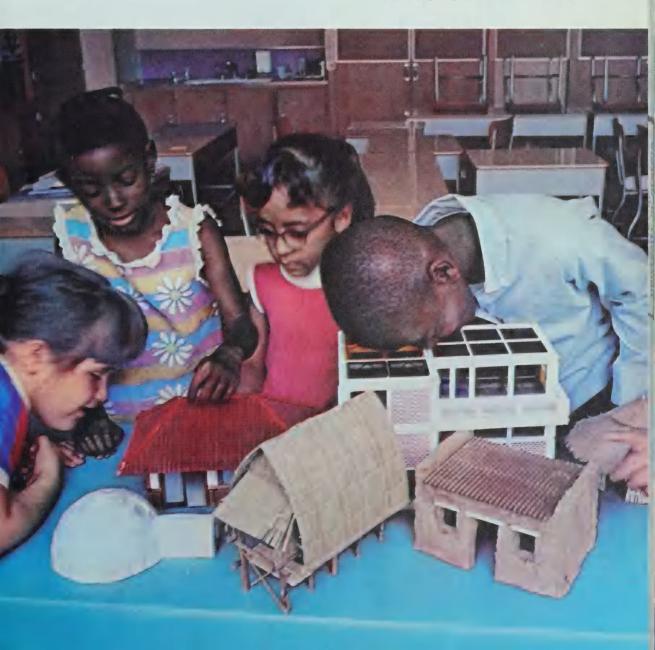
How are these boys alike?
How are they different?



How are the other boys like these boys? How are they different?

## UNIT TWO

Where We Live



## Which place is like where you live?







How is it different?











Why does he dress this way?



When do you dress like these children?

When do you dress this way?





Where do people live?



Where could people live? Why?



## FIND OUT





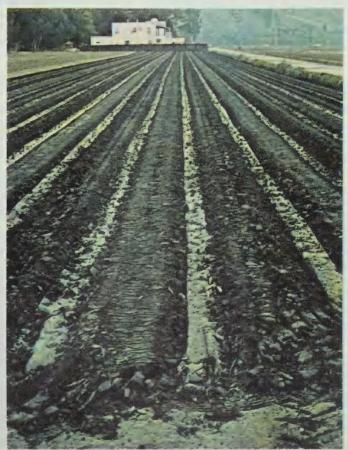




Where will seeds grow? Why?

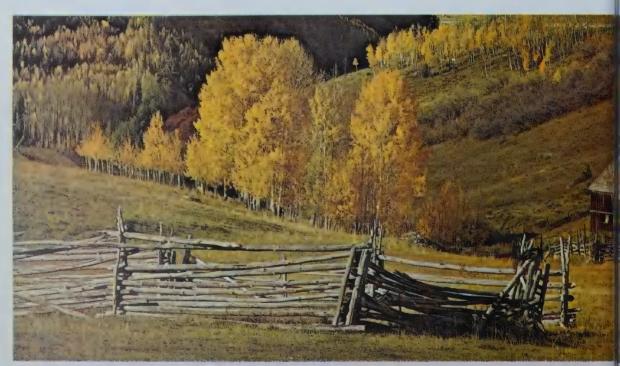


Where can seeds grow? Why?





These pictures show the same place. How is the place different?







Are these the same place? What do these pictures show? How do you know?









How are these places different? How are they alike?

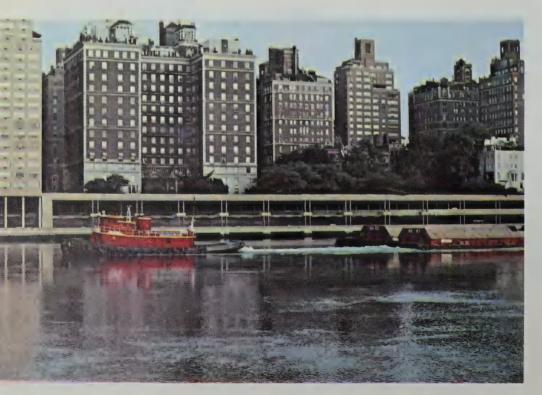




How are these places alike? How are they different?



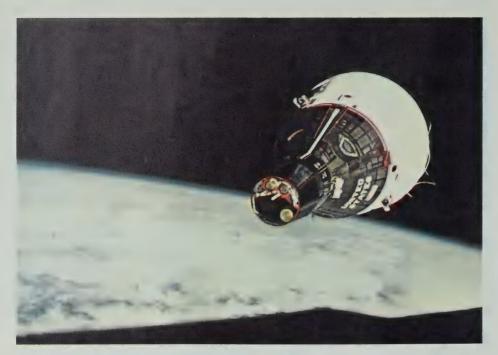
How are these two places alike? How are they different?





What can you tell about these places? Which place do plants grow well?







Where are these places?
How can people live in each place?





What is the same in both of these places? In what ways are these places different?



Where can people live?
Why?

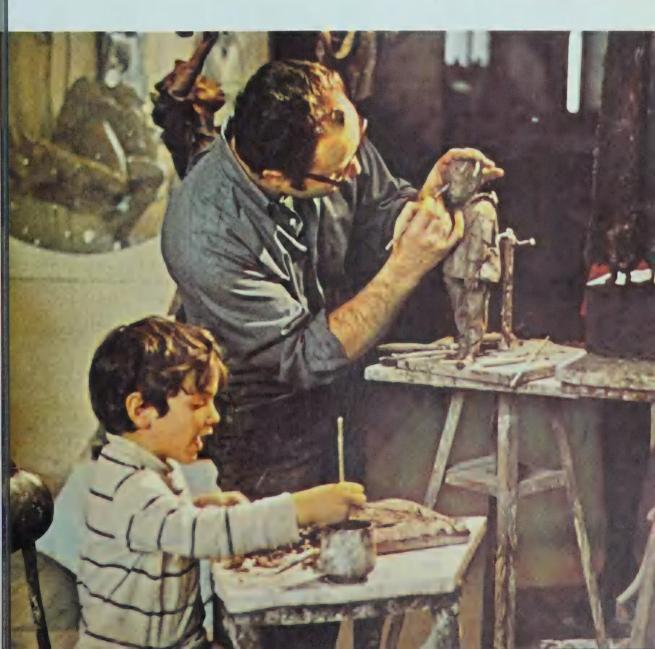






# UNIT THREE

How We Learn





What is happening here? Who is teaching?



What is happening here? Who is learning?



This is Joan and her mother. What is her mother doing?



Here is Joan again.
What is different now?

What are these children doing?

Who helps them learn?













What are these children doing?
How may they learn these things?

# FINDOUT

How many of you do each job?







How did each of you learn the job?



Who teaches the boy? What does he learn?



What does she learn? Who helps her?



What may these children learn?



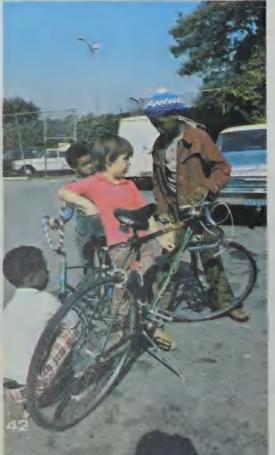


What are these children learning?

How may they learn these things?



Where do these children learn?
Who teaches them?

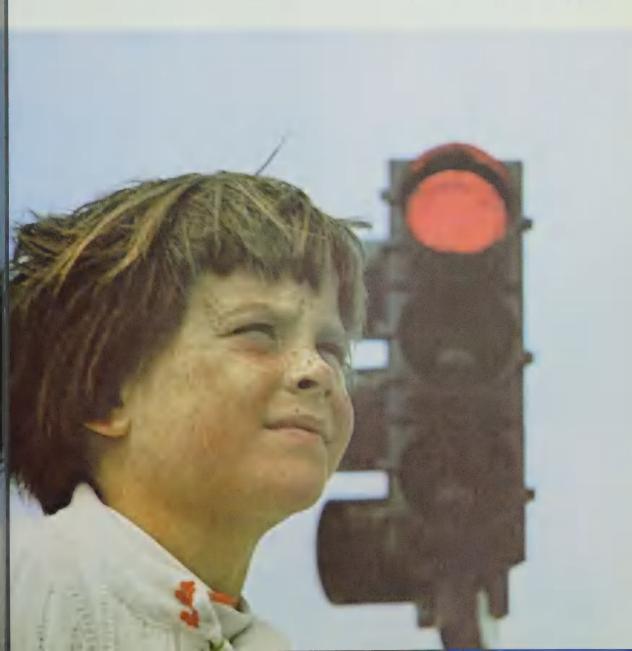


Where do you learn? Who teaches you?

Where do these boys learn?
Who teaches them?

# UNIT FOUR

We Make Rules





What rules do these children have?



What are these children doing? Why?





Name some rules people made.

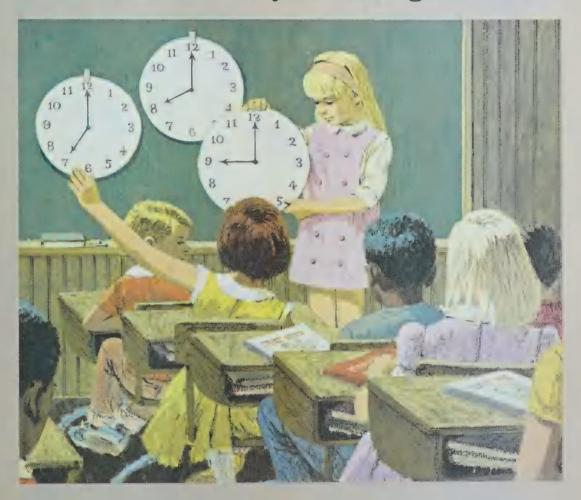




Why did they make rules?

### FIND OUT

When does each of your class go to bed?



What rules do each of you have at home? Who makes them?



Talk about some rules people may have here.





Where are these people?



What rules do people have here? Why have these rules?









What rules do these people follow? Why do they?

Tell a story for each picture.





Now give some rules.







Make up some rules here.





What is the same in each picture?



What rules do they follow? Why?





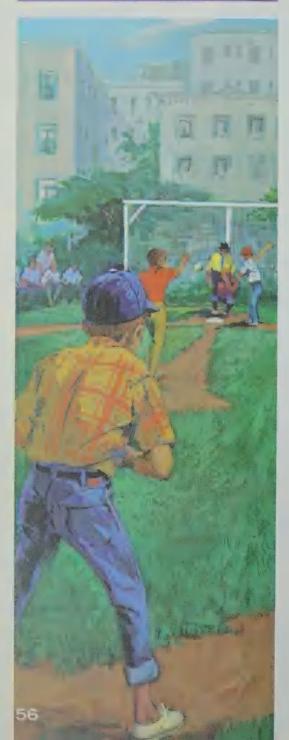




Who keeps things fair here? Why?



What rules do they have here? Why do we have rules?



What rules do they have here? What if they had no rules?

# BEFORE YOU GO ON











People are alike in some ways.

People are different in some ways.

How are these people alike? How are they different?



Places are alike in some ways.

Places are different in some ways.

How are these places alike? How are they different?









People learn.

They learn from other people.

What do these people learn? Where do they learn?









People make rules. People follow rules.

What rules do these people follow? What rules do you follow, too?

#### THE BIG IDEA



What do they learn?
Have you learned
the same thing?



How is this different from where you live?



How are they like you?

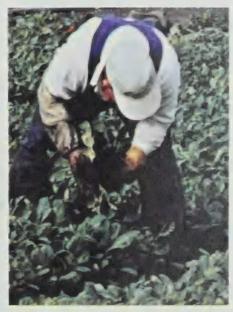


Why might you follow this rule?

# UNIT FIVE

What We Need



















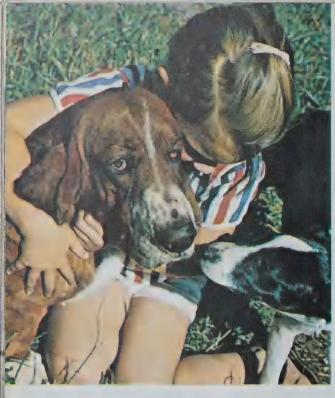
What did you need as a baby?



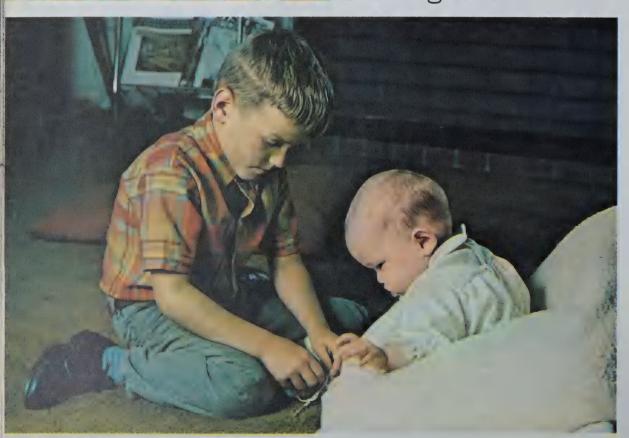




What will you need when you are older?



How are these people showing love?





All people need love.







All people need air.



Where are each of these people?



How do they get air?



All people need water.





How do people use water?

How do these people get water?



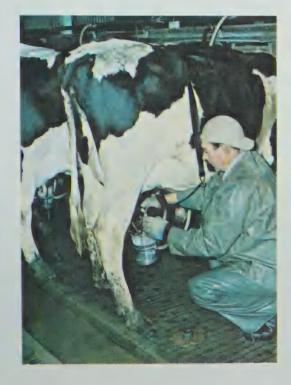
All people need food.







How do farmers help children get food?



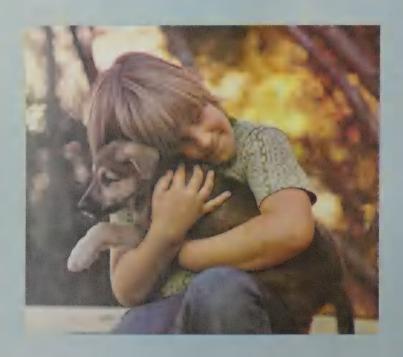


What foods do you eat?

## FIND OUT

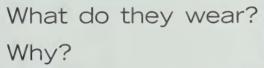


How many in your class ate or drank today?



How many showed love today?













What is happening in these pictures? Why do people do this?

### THE BIG IDEA



What do you see in the picture? What do you need to live here?

### THE BIG IDEA



These pictures show the moon.

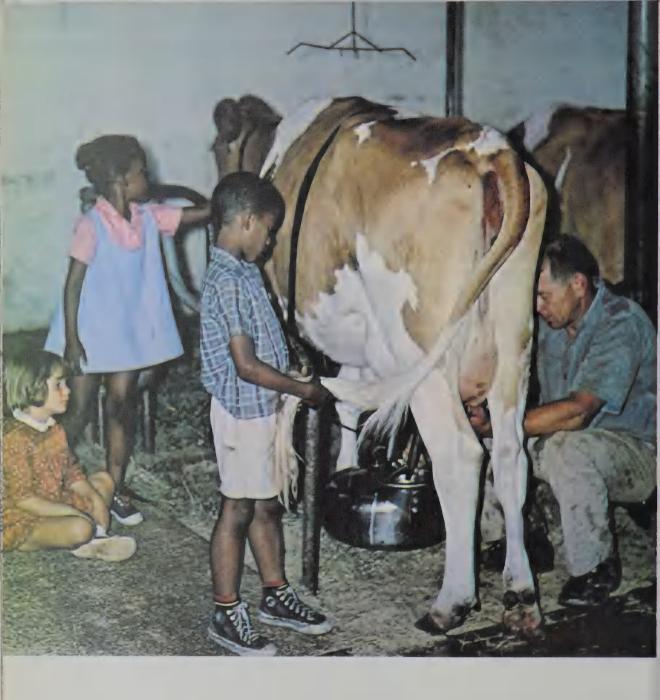


What do you need to live here?

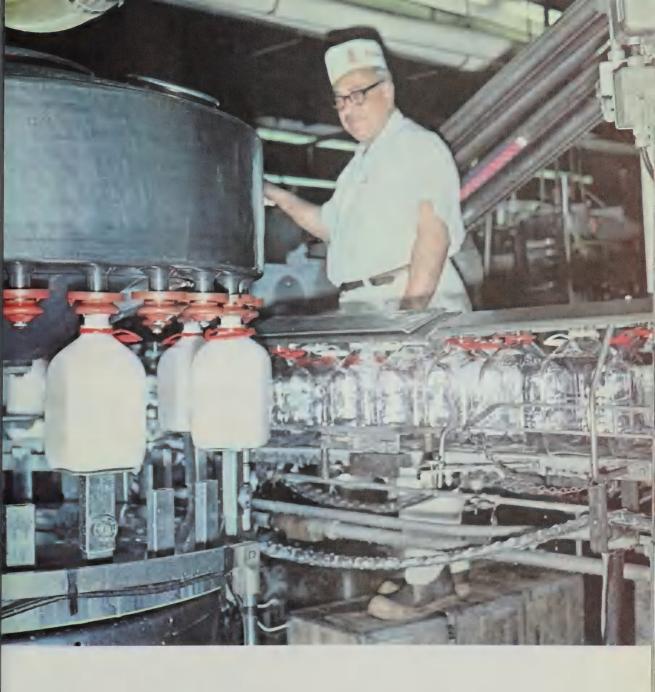
# UNIT SIX

Getting What We Need





These children need milk.



Who may help them get milk?

We need grain for bread.



Here bread is baked.





Now bread is in a store.







What happens to the beans here?



Each person here will have soup.





What different ways do they get it?

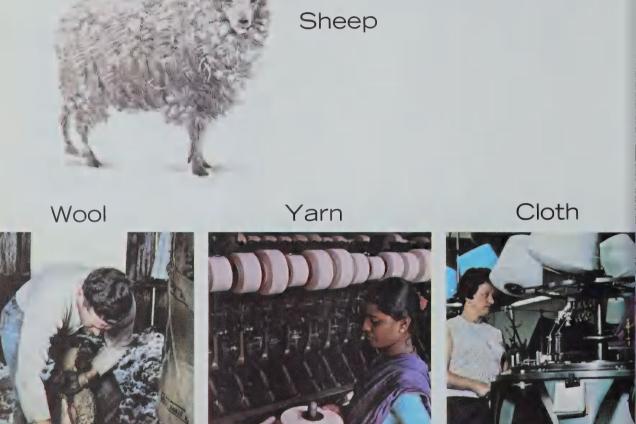
Look at the people here.





What does each person do? How do they help each other?

#### How do we get wool cloth?



Who helps us get wool cloth?



Cotton grows here.

We need cotton cloth.
Who helps us get
cotton cloth?

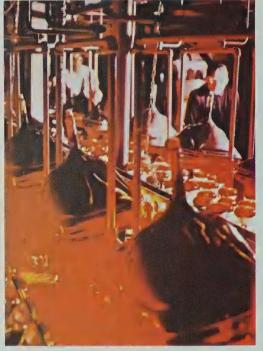
What do you have that is made of cotton?



#### How are TV sets made?



He makes tools used for TV sets.



Some people help make the parts.



Others put the TV sets together.

All these people help make TV sets. Who else may help?

#### How are bikes made?







Some people make the wheels.

Some people make the pedals.

Some people put the bikes together.

All these people help make bikes.

Who else may help?





They need a school.



They want a school.



They draw a plan of a school.

They build a school.

Who helps when we need a school?

# FIND OUT







What helps these children learn?
What helps you learn?
Who helped make these things?





What if nobody helped you get food?

What would you do?

## THE BIG IDEA



This is corn growing.

Who helped the children get popcorn?



### THE BIG IDEA



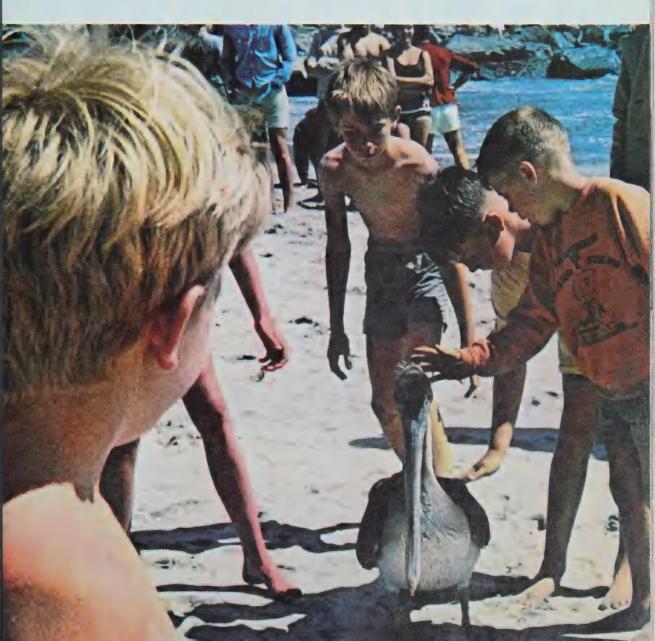
Wood is needed to make bats.



In what ways do people help make bats?

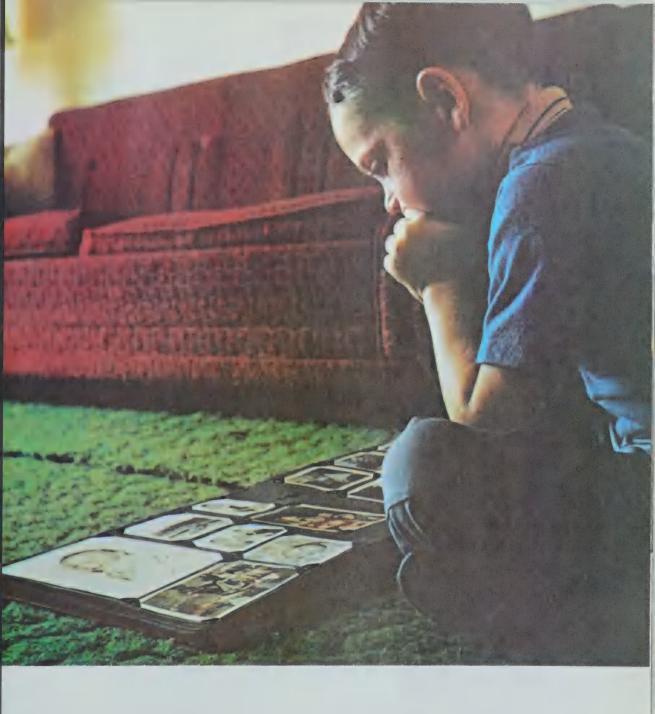
# UNIT SEVEN

We Look Back





How many birthdays have you had?



What have you done?

Martha's picture is dry now. She made it yesterday.



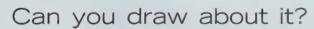
The past is yesterday.

It is all the days before that, too.

What did you do yesterday?

Can you write about yesterday?





Can you tell about it?





How do you know about yesterday?



Ted's ball was a gift. He got it last year.

The past is last year.

It is all the years before that, too.

Tell something you know about the past.

Lisa is seven years old. What is in Lisa's past?



Tell about Lisa's past.









This is Mike with his father and grandfather.

Mike talks to his father and grandfather.

They tell him things they did in past years.

He learns about part of their past this way. How could he find out more?



They show Mike these pictures. He asks who owned each car.

What do you think?

Mike's father and grandfather are part of his past.





What Mike learns about their past becomes part of his past.



JT is an American.

He was born in Cleveland.



JT's father is a teacher in Cleveland.

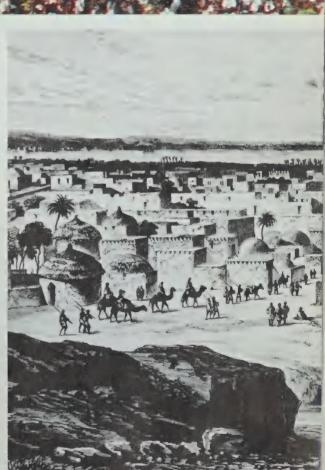




JT visited his grandfather's farm near Atlanta.

Grandfather talked about when his family lived in Africa.

What is in JT's past?



Anna is an American.
She was born
in Los Angeles.
Her mother was born
there, too.





Her mother tells
Anna about her
grandmother.
Her grandmother
was born in China.

China is part of her mother's past. Is it part of Anna's past?



Her grandmother cooked this way in China.

Anna's mother learned to do this.

How can Anna learn to do this?





Leo is an American. He was born in Chicago.



Leo's father was born in Italy.







Italy is part of Leo's father's past.

He tells Leo about Italy.

Is it part of Leo's past now?

Leo's father plays this game.

He learned it in Italy long ago.

How could Leo learn to play it?





Peter is an American.
He was born in Boston.



His mother grew up in Ireland.



Is Ireland
part of his
mother's past?



Peter's mother shows him pictures of Ireland.

Is Ireland part of Peter's past?

Someday Peter may show these pictures to someone else. Who may that be?

# FIND OUT

Do you know a grandmother?

Do you know a grandfather?

How was their past like yours?
How was it different?









What is part of your past?

Where were you born?
When were you born?

Where have you lived?

Who helped you learn?

### THE BIG IDEA





## THE BIG IDEA



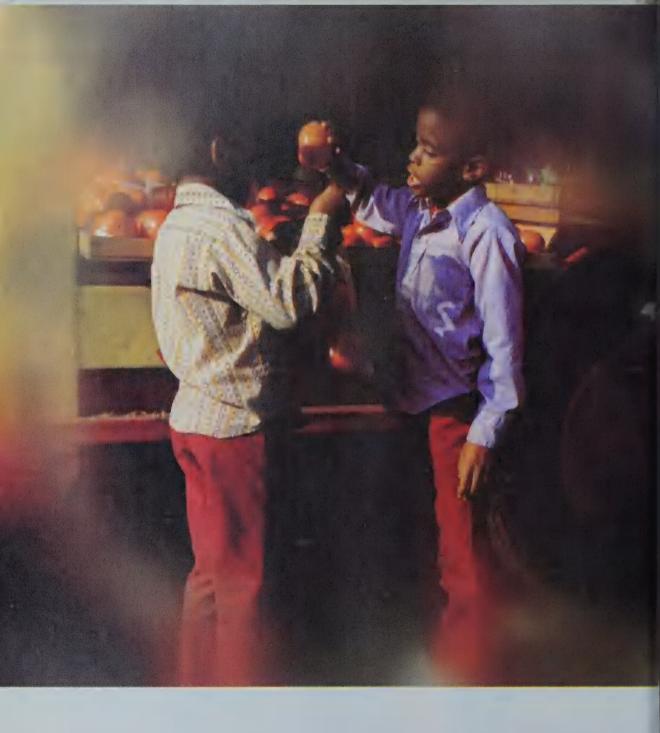
Who is part of your past?

What is part of your past?

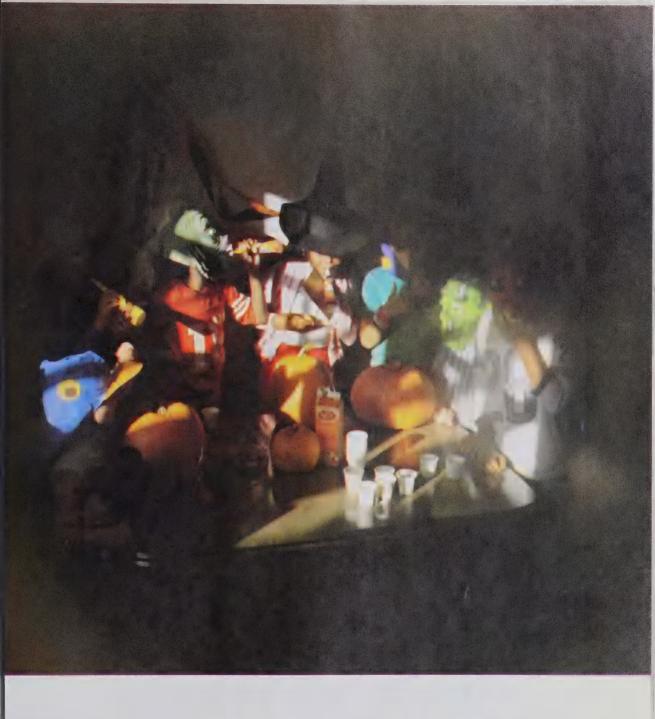
# CNITEIGHT.

WE LOOK AHEAD





Will you help get food next year? Why do you think so?



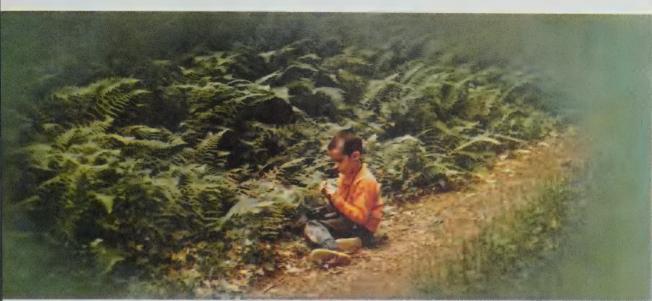
Will you go to a party next year? Why do you think so?





Will there be night next year? Will there be day?

Why do you think so?





Will there be spring next year? Will there be winter?

Why do you think so?



Will you need a raincoat next year?



Will you need a swimsuit?



Will you need a snowsuit? Why do you think so?



Will you help someone next year? Why do you think so?





Will you go to school next year?
Will you have time to play, too?
Why do you think so?



Will there be rules next year? Why do you think so?



Will you learn next year? Why do you think so?



How may you change?



Will you show love? Why do you think so?



Will you need food next year?



Will you need a place to live? Why do you think so?





How can we plan for what may come?

### THE BIG IDEA





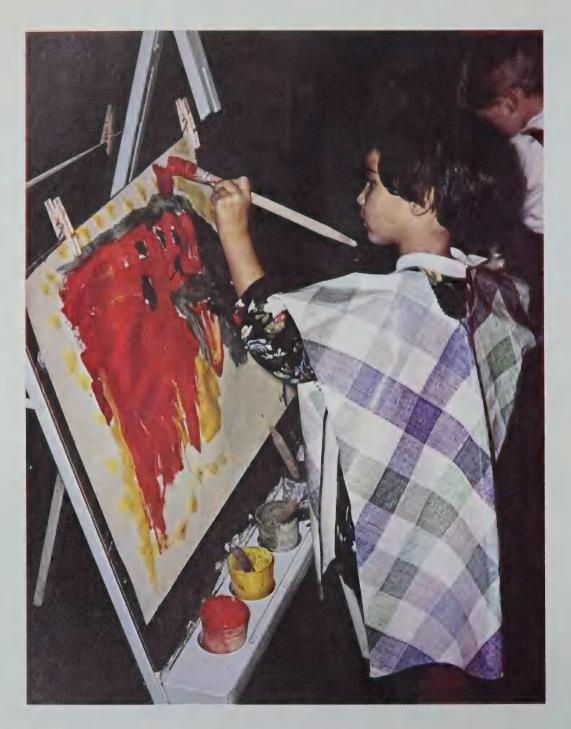
Look at each picture.

How may each child change next year?









This girl will make a book about herself. You can make one, too.

This is Mary Jane.

She made a picture of herself.

She put it in her book.





You can make a picture of yourself for your book.



This is Mary Jane's family.

She made a picture of them, too.



Your book can show your family.

This is Mary Jane's home.



She made this picture of it.

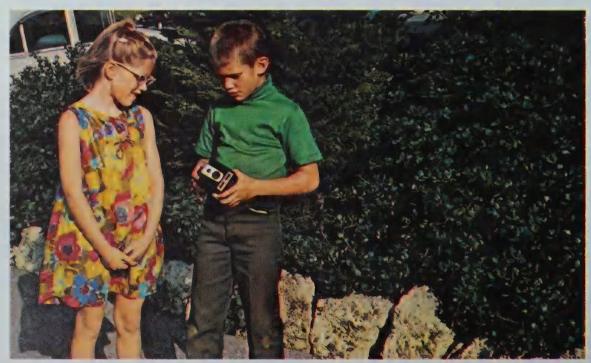


Show where you live in your book.

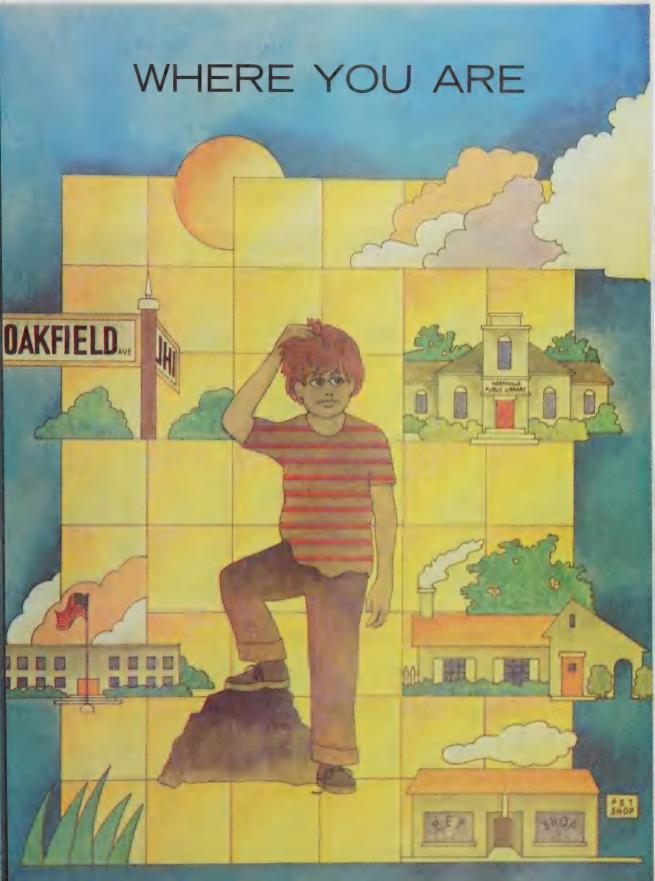
Here are two ways to make pictures for your book.



Mary Jane draws hers. Bob uses a camera.



Which way will you use?
Or will you use both ways?

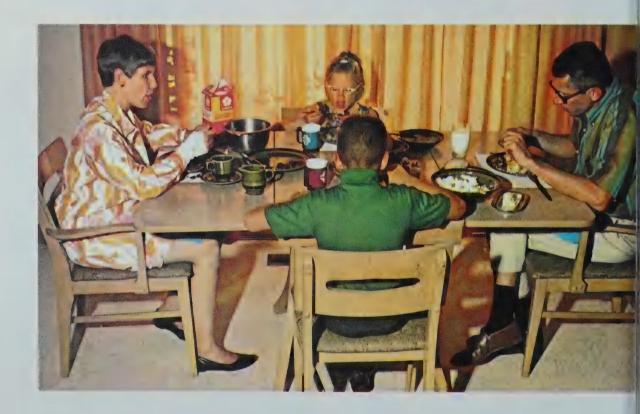


Bob's family eats together.

Bob's father sits at Bob's right.

Bob's mother sits at Bob's left.

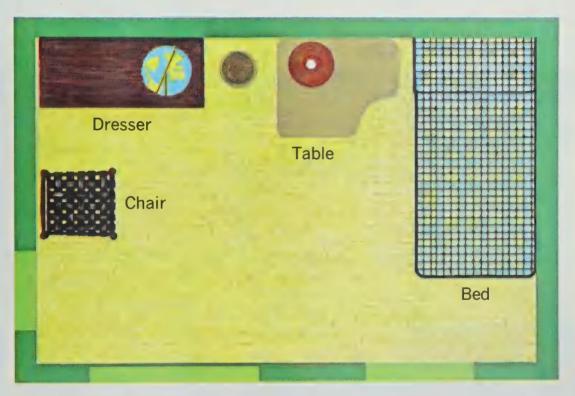
His sister is across the table.



In your book, show your family eating. Where do you sit?
Is it always the same place?



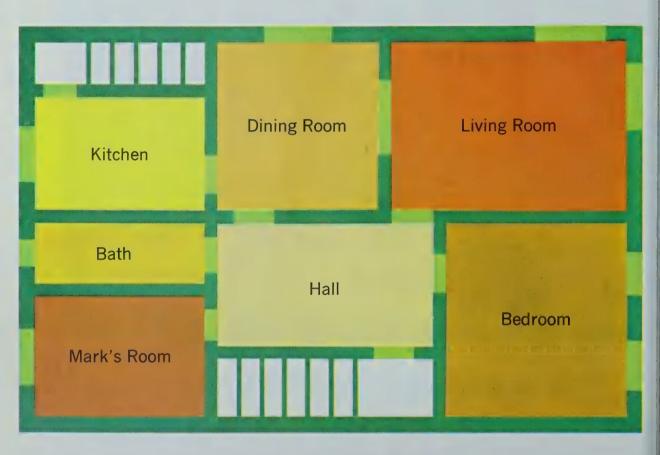
These two pictures show the same room.



How are the pictures different?

Draw a picture like this of any room. What room do you want to draw? What things will you show?

This shows the way Mark's home is inside.
Where is the kitchen?
Where is the living room?
What else do you see?



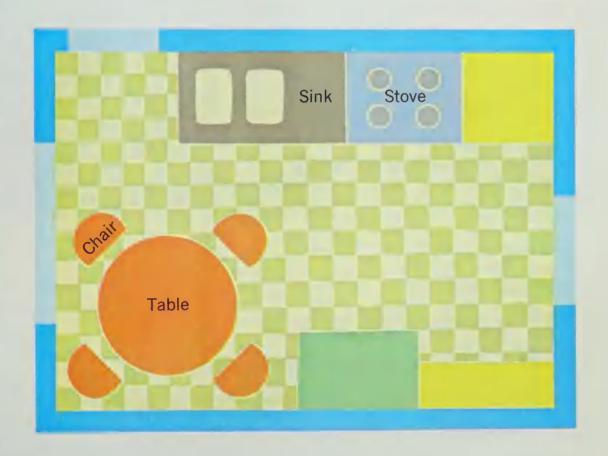
Make a picture of the inside of your home. What rooms will you show?

This shows Mark's kitchen.

It shows where most things are.

Where is the table?

Where is the stove?



You may want to make a picture of your kitchen.

You can make a box look like your kitchen.



Do you need to show a window?
Where should the door be?
How can you show these?

Fold some paper to make the sink.

Make a stove the same way.

What else can you show?



This is a map.

This map shows buildings.

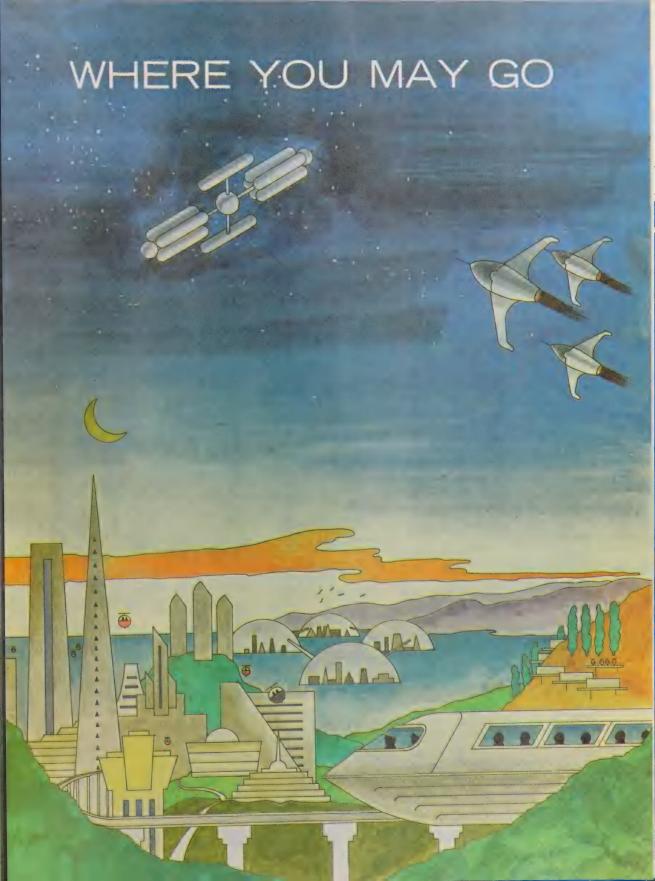
It shows the outside near Mark's home.

Where is the meat store? What else do you see?



What does this map show? Point to Mark's home.

How could he walk to school?
Where could he meet Bob?
Where could he meet Joan?



You made a book about your family. It showed where you live.

Joe did this, too.

He wanted to learn about faraway places.

He wants to see places new to him.



What is he doing here?
How is Joe learning?
You could make something like this.



These people saw places new to them.

He was one of the first men to sail across an ocean.

He was one of the first men to go into space.



On TV, Joe sees astronauts in space.

In books, he sees pictures of them walking in space.

We are learning about space.





These astronauts went to places new to all of us.

Maybe you watched them on TV.

Where else may people go?



People like to learn about the past.

They like to learn about what will come.

They like to know what is happening now.



Joe dreams of finding new places.

He wants to go into space.

He wants to be an astronaut.



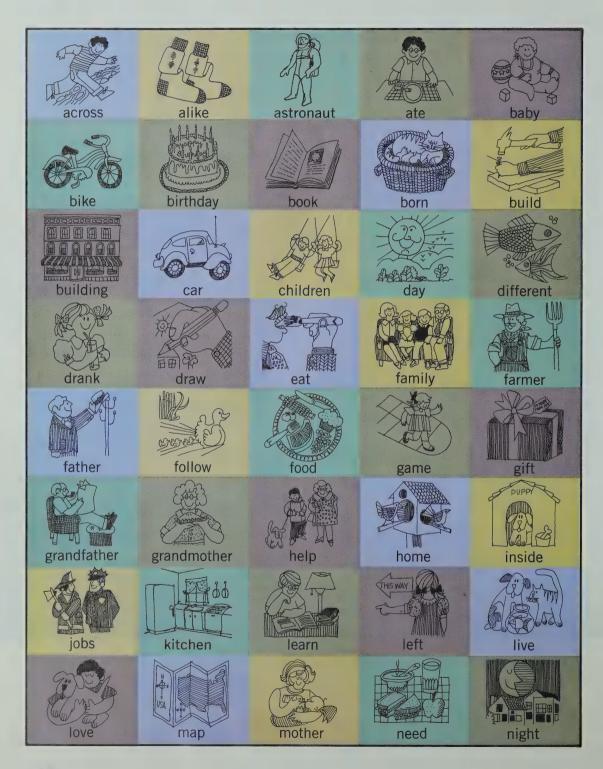
Joe knows that once the astronauts were as young as he is.

Once they were as young as you.

What a fine time to be alive. What a fine time to be you.



## WORD LIST





## PHOTOGRAPH ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

T Top; C Center; B Bottom; L Left; R Right

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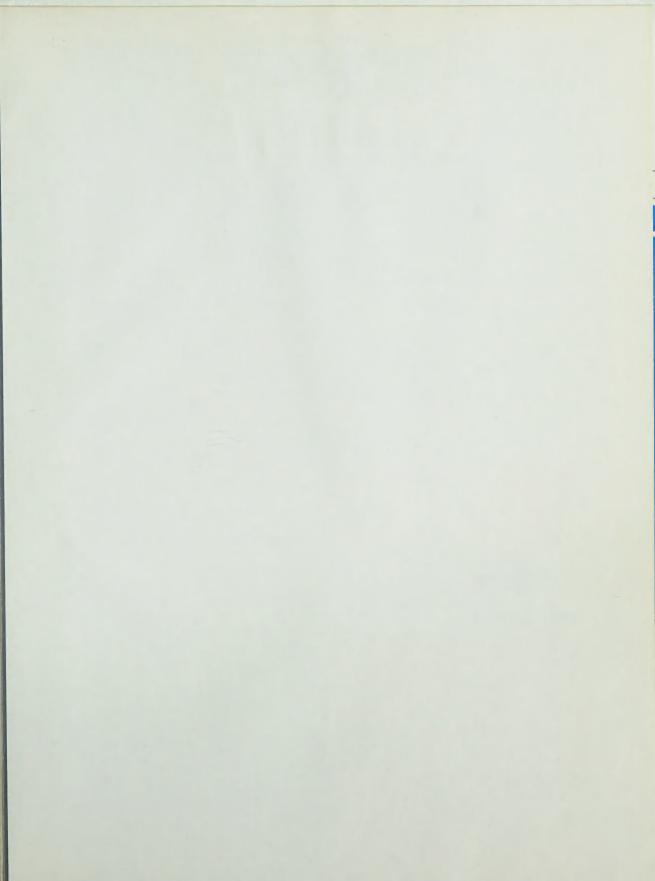
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